





Stephen Ball

Interactionism

1981

In his work based on 'Beachside Comprehensive' he found that teachers had higher expectations of students in the top sets/streams and pushed them academically much more than those students in the lower sets/streams. As such these students, in the lower sets, achieved much less at school.

Education

Stephan Ball; University College London



Paul Willis

Marxism

1975

In ' Learning to Labour, Willis argues that the 'lads' reject education because they see through the system and realise they can't all be socially mobile.

Education

Paul Willis; Unable to trace copyright holder